Technical Glossary for the description of Art Nouveau architectural elements

Ernest Espartero i Màrquez
Emil Gjerde Dyb

Image/example	Spanish	Catalan	English	Norwegian	Description
	Ábaco https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%81baco_%28arquitectura%29 https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%81baco_%28arquitectura%29 https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%81baco_%28arquitectura%29 https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%81baco_%28arquitectura%29	Àbac	Abacus https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%81baco_%28arquitectura%29	kuleramme https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%81baco_%28arquitectura%29	Example: Modernism uses all types of arches. More than 200 arch types are to be found in modernist architecture.

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	Ábside https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%81bside	Ábsis	Apse https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%81bside	apsis https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%81bside	a recess in a building, shaped in a half circle or with many sides, usually at the end of a church, with a domed roof. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/%C3%81bside
	Acanaladura https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanaladura	Canaleta	Flutting https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanaladura	Groove https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanaladura	The term typically refers to the grooves running on a column shaft or a pilaster https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acanaladura
	Acrotera https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrotera https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrotera	Acroteri	Acroterion https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrotera	akroterion https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrotera	decorative pedestal for an ornament or statue placed atop the pediment of a Greek temple; the term has also been extended to refer to the statue or ornament that stands on the pedestal. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acrotera
	Acueducto https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acueducto	Aqüaducte	Aqueduct https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acueducto	akvedukt https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acueducto	Bridges for conveying water, called aqueducts or water bridges are constructed to convey watercourses across gaps such as valleys or ravines. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Acueducto

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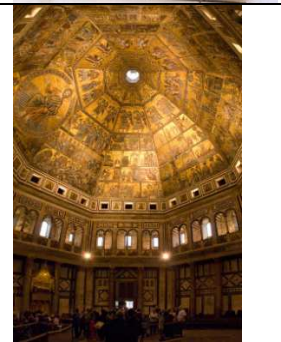|					
	Adobehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adobe https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adobe	Tova	Adobehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adobe	adobehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adobe	is a building material made from earth and often organic material. Adobe is among the earliest building materials, and is used throughout the world.https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Adobe
	Ajimezhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ajimez	Coronella(finestra)	mullioned window https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ajimez	Ajimez https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ajimez	It is a window of two openings which is divided vertically into two equal parts by a small column supported by two arches https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ajimez
	Alcantarilladohttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcantarillado	Clavegueram	sewage system https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcantarillado	kloakkhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcantarillado	Sewerage is the infrastructure that conveys sewage.https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alcantarillado
	Alfarjehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alfarje_%28arquitectura%29	Tejinat	Alfarjehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alfarje_%28arquitectura%29	alfarjehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alfarje_%28arquitectura%29	is a type of horizontal wooden ceiling primarily found in Islamic and Spanish Moorish architecturehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alfarje_%28arquitectura%29
Find an image/example and paste it here.	Alhóndigahttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alh%C3%B3ndiga_%28edificio%29https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alh%C3%B3ndiga_%28edificio%2	Quartera	corn exchange https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alh%C3%B3ndiga_%28edificio%29	alhondigahttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alh%C3%B3ndiga_%28edificio%29	is a place where being dealt with and store the grain.https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alh%C3%B3ndiga_%28edificio%29

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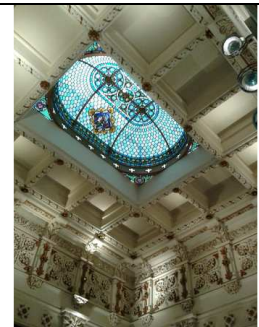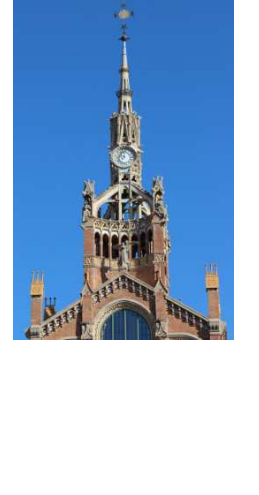|	9				
	Almohadillado https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Almohadillado https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Almohadillado	Bocellament	Bossage https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Almohadillado	bossage https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Almohadillado	is uncut stone that is laid in place in a building, projecting outward from the building, to later be carved into decorative moldings, capitals, arms, etc. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Almohadillado
	Arabesco https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arabesco	Arabesc	arabesque https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arabesco	abaresque https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arabesco	an ornamental style in which designs, as of flowers, are represented in complex patterns. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arabesco
	Arbotante https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arbotante	arc boterell	flying buttress https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arbotante	arbotante https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arbotante	is a specific form of buttressing most strongly associated with Gothic church architecture. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arbotante
	Arco https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arco_%28arquitectura%29	Arc	Arch https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arco_%28arquitectura%29	bue https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arco_%28arquitectura%29	a curved construction over an opening. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arco_%28arquitectura%29

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	Balaustrehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balaustre	Balustre	baluster https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balaustre	balusterhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balaustre	an upright support for a railing. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balaustre
	Balcónhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balc%C3%B3n	Balcó	Balconyhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balc%C3%B3n	balkonghttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balc%C3%B3n	an elevated platform on the outside wall of a building. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Balc%C3%B3n
	Baptisteriohttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baptisterio	Baptisteri	baptistery https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baptisterio	dåpskapellethttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baptisterio	a part of a Christian church in which baptisms are carried out

https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Baptisterio |
| | Belvederehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Belvedere_%28arquitectura%29 | Mirador | Belvederehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Belvedere_%28arquitectura%29 | belvederehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Belvedere_%28arquitectura%29 | és una estructura arquitectònica adequada per aprofitar les vistes multa o escènicahttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Belvedere_%28arquitectura%29 |
| | Boiseriehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boiserie | Boiseriehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boiserie | Boiseriehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boiserie | boiseriehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boiserie | wood paneled walls. The wood paneling were very popular in France in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries with internal decorations.https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boiserie |

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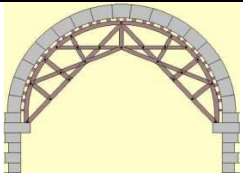|					
	Bóvedahttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%B3veda	Bóveda	Vaulthttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%B3veda	hvelvhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%B3veda	an arched structure, usually of stones, concrete, or bricks, that forms a ceiling or roof. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/B%C3%B3veda
	Campanariohttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Campanario	Campanari	Bell tower https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Campanario	belfryhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Campanario	is a tower that contains one or more bells, or that is designed to hold bells, even if it has none. In the European tradition, such a tower most commonly serves as part of a church and contains church bellshttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Campanario
	Canalónhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canal%C3%B3n	Canaló	Gutterhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canal%C3%B3n	takrennehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canal%C3%B3n	a channel at the edge of or on the roof of a building, for carrying off rainwater. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Canal%C3%B3n
	Capitelhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capitel	Capitell	Capital https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capitel	kapitalhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capitel	the distinctively treated upper end of a column, pier, or the like. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Capitel

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	Cariátide https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cari%C3%A1tide	Cariàtida	caryatid https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cari%C3%A1tide	caryatid https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cari%C3%A1tide	Sculpted female figure serving as an architectural support taking the place of a column or a pillar supporting an entablature on her head. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cari%C3%A1tide
	Celosía https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celos%C3%ADa_%28estructura%29	Gelosia	dropdown https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celos%C3%ADa_%28estructura%29	rullegardiner https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celos%C3%ADa_%28estructura%29	Something you hang in the window to keep light from coming in. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Celos%C3%ADa_%28estructura%29
	Cenotafio https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cenotafio	Cenotafi	cenotaph https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cenotafio	cenotaf https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cenotafio	A cenotaph is an "empty tomb" or a monument erected in honour of a person or group of people whose remains are elsewhere. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cenotafio
	Chimenea https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chimenea	Xemeneia	fireplace https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chimenea	ildsted https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chimenea	architectural structure made of brick, stone or metal designed to contain a fire. In the 2010s, fireplaces are used for the relaxing ambiance they create and for heating a room. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chimen

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	Ciboriohttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ciborio_%28arquitectura%29	Cimbori	ciboriumhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ciborio_%28arquitectura%29	ciboriumhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ciborio_%28arquitectura%29	a canopy or covering supported by columns, freestanding in the sanctuary, that stands over and covers the altar in a basilica or other church. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ciborio_%28arquitectura%29
	Cintrahttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cintra_%28arquitectura%29	Cindri	Cintrahttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cintra_%28arquitectura%29	kålhodehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cintra_%28arquitectura%29	Figure curve, arch or vault of stone or wood whose pieces are based on each other and their mutual thrust or tendency toward its center contribute to the strength.https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cintra_%28arquitectura%29
	Claustrohttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Claustro	Claustre	Monasteryhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Claustro	klosterhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Claustro	A monastery is a building or complex of buildings comprising the domestic quarters and workplaces of monastics, whether monks or nuns, and whether living in communities or alone (hermits). https://es.wikipedia.o

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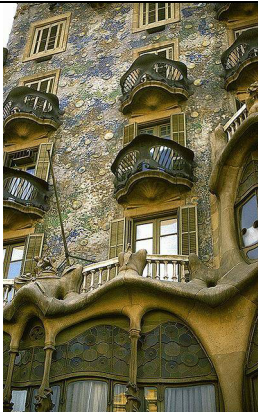|				
				rg/wiki/Claustro
	Cornisahttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornisa	Cornissa	cornice https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornisa	gesimshttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornisa	A cornice (from the Italian cornice meaning "ledge") is generally any horizontal decorative molding that crowns a building or furniture element— the cornice over a door or window, for instance, or the cornice around the top edge of a pedestal or along the top of an interior wall. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cornisa
	Crepidomahttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crepidoma	https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crepidoma	Crepidoma https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crepidoma	krepidomahttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crepidoma	Crepidoma is an architectural term related to ancient Greek buildings. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Crepidoma
	Cúpulahttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%BApula	Cúpula	domehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%BApula	domehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%BApula	A dome (from Latin: domus) is an architectural element that resembles the hollow upper half of a sphere. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/C%C3%BApula

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	Dintelhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dintel	Llinda	Carmelitehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dintel	karmenhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dintel	The Order of the Brothers of the Blessed Virgin Mary of Mount Carmel or Carmelites (sometimes simply Carmel by synecdoche; Latin: Ordo Fratrum Beatissimæ Virginis Mariæ de Monte Carmelo) is a Roman Catholic religious order founded, probably in the 12th century, on Mount Carmel, hence its name. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dintel
	Escalónhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Escal%C3%B3n	Esglaó	stepshttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Escal%C3%B3n	trinnhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Escal%C3%B3n	A stairway, staircase, stairwell, flight of stairs, or simply stairs is a construction designed to bridge a large vertical distance by dividing it into smaller vertical distances, called steps. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Escal%C3%B3n

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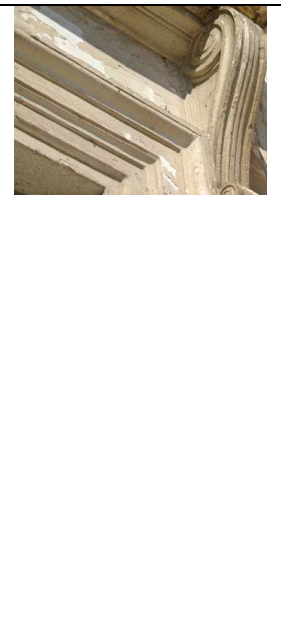|					
	Estribohttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estribo_%28ingenier%C3%ADa%29	Estrep	Stirruphttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estribo_%28ingenier%C3%ADa%29	stigbøylehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estribo_%28ingenier%C3%ADa%29	A stirrup is a light frame or ring that holds the foot of a rider, attached to the saddle by a strap, often called a stirrup leather. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Estribo_%28ingenier%C3%ADa%29
	Fachadahttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fachada	Façana	facadehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fachada	fasadehttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fachada	A facade or façade is generally one exterior side of a building, usually, but not always, the front. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fachada
	Forjadohttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Forjado	Forjat	forgedhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Forjado	smiddhttps://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Forjado	to form by heating and hammering; beat into shape. https://es.wikipedia.org/wiki/Forjado
	Friso	Fris	Frieze	frise	In architecture the frieze is the wide central section part of an entablature and may be plain in the Ionic or Doric order, or decorated with bas-reliefs.

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	Jamba	Muntant	jamb	jamb	A doorjamb, door jamb or simply jamb (also sometimes doorpost) is the vertical portion of the door frame onto which a door is secured.
	Ménsula	Mènsula	bracket	brakett	A bracket is a tall punctuation mark typically used in matched pairs within text, to set apart or interject other text.
	Pilar	Pilar	Pillar, column	søyle	A column or pillar in architecture and structural engineering is a structural element that transmits, through compression, the weight of the structure above to other structural elements below.

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	Pilastra	Pilastre	pilaster	pilaster	The pilaster is an architectural element in classical architecture used to give the appearance of a supporting column and to articulate an extent of wall, with only an ornamental function.
	Rosetón	Rosetó	rosette	rosett	A rosette is a round, stylized flower design, used extensively in sculptural objects from antiquity, appearing in Mesopotamia and used to decorate the funeral stele in Ancient Greece.
	Voluta	Voluta	scrollwork	scroll	The scroll in art is an element of ornament and graphic design featuring spirals and rolling incomplete circle motifs, some of which resemble the edge-on view of a book or document in scroll form, though many types loosely represent plant forms such as vines, with leaves or flowers attached.

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